

A. 以下の英語が表す言葉（単語）を、下のワク内から選び書きなさい。

- 1) the joint between the top and bottom parts of the leg where it bends in the middle
- 2) a small organ near the stomach that controls the quality of the blood cells
- 3) the first part of the small intestine, next to the stomach
- 4) the organ in the chest that sends blood around the body, usually on the left in humans
- 5) the treatment of a physical problem and illness
- 6) the part of the face above the eyes and below the hair
- 7) the tube in the throat that carries air to the lungs
- 8) the short thick finger at the side of the hand, slightly apart from the other four
- 9) the line of hair above the eye
- 10) a strip of cloth used for tying around a part of the body that has been hurt to protect or support it

thumb	forehead	heart	bandage	spleen
knee	therapy	duodenum	trachea	eyebrow

B. 以下の問題文の（ ）内に入るもっとも適切な語句を選び書きなさい。

- 1) There (was / were / weren't) few students in the classroom early in the morning.
- 2) The lady in the movie (who / whose / whom) hair was beautiful blonde was my favorite actress.
- 3) Be sure to bring everything (need / necessary / necessity) for the camping.
- 4) Let (me / us / you) introduce myself at the beginning of the meeting.
- 5) I can't stop (cough / to cough / coughing) since the sudden cold hit our town.
- 6) We can't make speaking robots since it needs highly-advanced technology to make (it / us / them).
- 7) I think Elon Musk is richer than (some / any / every) other person in the world.
- 8) Everybody's business is (someone's / anybody's / nobody's) business.
- 9) How (many / old / long) have you stayed in Tsuruoka to study medicine?
- 10) The flood caused a serious damage to the people (live / living / to live) at the foot of the mountain.

C. 日本語を参考に（ ）内の単語（語句）を並べ替え英文を完成させ、完成した文の3番目と6番目に来る単語(語句)を書きなさい。

- 1) 手術の日は食べたり飲んだりは一切できません。
(the day / eat or drink / of / on / the operation / can / you / not / anything).
- 2) 痛みを和らげるために注射をします。(an injection / pain / relieve / I'll / to / your / give / you).
- 3) ナースステーションは、この廊下の中ほどにあります。
(the middle / hallway / the nurse station / of / is / in / this).
- 4) 麻酔は手術後30分で切れます。
(the anesthetic / thirty minutes / the operation / in / wear off / after / will).
- 5) 薬局に立ち寄って、あなたの薬を受け取ってください。
(the pharmacy / stop / medication / at / pick up / please / and / your).

D. 英文を読んであとの設問に答えなさい。

Scientists agree that (①) we age, our cells, tissues and systems deteriorate. In its most severe form, that deterioration can lead to age-related diseases such as cancer, arthritis and Alzheimer's. Because the risk of developing these (②) after age 65 – and because people over 65 make up an increasingly bigger proportion of many nations' populations – those groups typically come to mind when we think about aging.

But in our 40s we will inevitably confront the cold, hard reality of biology, too: Our bodies will not stay as strong, or repair or metabolize like they (③) to.

Vonda Wright, a 57-year-old orthopedic (④) in Florida, is one of a growing number of doctor-influencers on Instagram and other platforms trying to educate people in midlife about optimizing health and athletic performance.

[The text : the excerpt from the article of The New York Times]

1) ①から④の () 内に入る適切な言葉を [] から選び書きなさい。形を変える必要がある言葉は適切な形に変えなさい。

[disease / used / surgeon / between / as]

E. 英文を読んであとの設問に答えなさい。

A shrinking and aging population has forced Japan, which for centuries was mostly closed off to immigrants, to allow foreign workers to enter the country and potentially stay for good. Most come from other parts of Asia.

〔和訳〕 That transition to employing more foreign workers has proceeded gradually at big companies in major cities over the past decade. But in parts of the countryside, where labor shortages are acute, some of Japan's storied businesses like Hizatsuki Confectionery are just now figuring out how to accommodate foreign workers for the first time.

〔並べ替え〕 These (areas of the country / Japanese / than / are / few / other / speak / languages / where), and communities tend to be more wary of integrating newcomers.

[The text : the excerpt from the article of The New York Times]

〔注〕 transition : 変化、転換

1) 〔和訳〕 とある下線部を日本語に訳しなさい。

2) 〔並べ替え〕 とある下線部が以下の文の意味になるように、() 内の語を並べ替えなさい。

「これらは、日本語以外他の言葉を話す人のほとんどいない(この国の)地域のことで…」

F. 以下の質問に対するあなたの考えを、5文以上の英文で書きなさい。

● Why do you study English in Japan?